

# **CV - (Curriculum Vitae)**

CV stands for Curriculum Vitae, which literally means 'The course of one's life'.

A CV (sometimes called a resume) is a concise document which outlines the relevant facts about you and your experience to a prospective employer. Unlike filling in an application form, writing a CV offers you the chance to present information about yourself in the way you feel highlights your strengths and particular experience to good advantage.

#### Your CV needs to be:

Clear - you want the information to be understood straight away

Concise - you shouldn't give lots of irrelevant information
 Well laid out - so that the information given can be quickly found.

Article by © Dave Doe – December 2019

# Who needs a CV?

Sooner or later, everyone needs a CV, usually to apply for a job, but you could also be asked for a CV when you apply for

- apprenticeships
- voluntary work
- internships or work experience
- colleges or sixth form colleges.

Even if you're not planning on making any of these applications right now, it may happen sooner than you think. What if a brilliant weekend job comes up that's just right for you? You won't be the only one applying for it. You may have to move fast to get your application in before everyone else. If you've got a CV ready to be printed off or emailed in, you're more likely to be the one who gets the job!

# How long should a CV be?

The general rule is: no more than 2 pages. And that's for <u>all</u> CVs - even for people who've been working for years. You may even be able to get all your information onto one page.

You do need to make sure it's a good fit on the page, though. Better to alter the margins a little so you can get everything onto one page, than have a few lines on the next page. Alternatively, spread it out carefully over 2 pages, rather than squashing it up with too much to fit on one side.

Remember, as you get more experience, your CV will change over time so you can always start with one page and gradually expand it onto the second page!

## What needs to be in your CV?

Your CV has to tell the person reading it all about you. They will want to know:

- who you are full name
- how to contact you address, phone number(s), email address
- your qualifications exams and certificates (school and elsewhere)
- your experience jobs, work experience, activities in and out of school/college, volunteering.







Don't worry if you feel you haven't a lot to put on your CV, but make sure it is all on there. As well as jobs, you should include

- positions of responsibility at school/college or elsewhere (prefect, class rep, team captain, mentor or ambassador etc.)
- sports you regularly take part in
- one-off achievements awards, trophies, 'employee of the month', for example
- group activities team challenges, charity events, drama productions, etc.

#### What to leave out

When you try to decide what to include, ask yourself the question:

# Will this help me get a job?

So, if you're trying to decide whether to include your hobbies, for example, it will depend what they are!

If you like 'socialising with friends and family', that's fine – we all do. But it doesn't need to go on your CV. If you are a cub leader, a conservation volunteer, captain of the gymnastics squad, playing regularly in a band or caring for a family member, that's different. That can go on your CV, especially if it's relevant for whatever you're applying for.

# **Getting started**

If you're wondering where to start, have a look at the *CV template* to see how a CV can be laid out. It can be easier to work from a template than trying to fill a blank screen or page.

Good luck!

Article by © Susanne Christian – January 2019 taken from Parental Guidance www.parentalguidance.org.uk







**CV Template: Example 1** 

#### **Susan Cameron**

25 London Close Portsmouth Hampshire PO6 3EN

Tel: 023 4562 1789 Mobile: 01234567890 susancameron@gmail.com

#### **Personal Profile:**

A mature, confident and hardworking individual who enjoys keeping busy. Someone who is always looking to develop their skills and improve their understanding around landscaping, construction and gardening techniques. An individual that prefers to work as part of a team and has recent landscaping experience with a local Portsmouth company. Trustworthy, reliable with good communication skills.

#### **Key Skills:**

- Good ICT skills achieved ECDL during Year 10 and achieved a B grade. Proficient and confident in using Microsoft programmes (Word, Excel, Power Point and Outlook). Familiar with Apple Mac and Photoshop.
- Self-motivated and organised rather than using the work experience database to find a placement, made an informed choice to contact a different employer and organise own placement.
- Good problem solver completed some landscape gardening with a contractor and used problem solving skills to deal with site issues as they arose.
- Ability to work on own and as part of a team two evenings a week carry out voluntary work at the local Brownie Group, helping young people work on a range of projects and tasks.

### **Paid Employment and Work Experience:**

- Barbara Lloyd, Bricklayer, Portsmouth paid employment for 2 days' work. General site labourer, mixing mortar and site maintenance.
- Self-employed work over summer holiday (August 2016); cut grass and odd jobs for local elderly people.
- Simon Smith Convenience Store, Portsmouth paid employment paper round (Aug 2016 to 31<sup>st</sup> Dec 2016). Gave up to focus on GCSEs.
- Work Experience (unpaid): All Saints Farm, Hamble. 1 week completed June 2016. Duties included feeding the animals, collecting eggs and rebuilding the chicken runs.
- Premier, Portsmouth paper round (Jan 2013 to Aug 2015). Store closed down.

### **Education:**

Allsorts School, St Bede's Road, Portsmouth. PO12 3BV - September 2012 to June 2017.







# **Qualifications:**

GCSE Maths B predicted

GCSE Double Award Science (Core and Additional) BB predicted

GCSE English Language B predicted

GCSE English Literature B predicted

GCSE Product Design B predicted

ECDL – Grade B achieved August 2016

Basic First Aid – passed September 2015

#### Interests:

- Landscape Gardening enjoy bringing old gardens back to life.
- Doing odd jobs and gardening for older people in the local community believe that it's important to help others who can't do tasks for themselves and give something back.
- Cycling cycle everywhere as it is fun and it also helps fitness levels.

### **References:**

Available upon request







**CV Template: Example 2** 

#### **Thomas Williams**

23a Victoria Avenue Portsmouth, Hampshire PO2 5RD 07774566541

twilliams@btinternet.com

A well-motivated and enthusiastic school student with strong organisational and communication skills. Good team player and able to use own initiative to achieve objectives. Good computer skills. Versatile with the ability to learn new skills.

#### Skills and abilities

- Communicates well with customers from all walks of life and of all ages
- Reliable, hardworking and trustworthy
- Numerate and able to handle cash transactions confidently and accurately
- Good awareness of health and safety issues
- Experience in reception work and general administration

### **Employment History**

Mar 2017 – Present Lifeguard – Taro Leisure Centre, Petersfield

As a pool lifeguard I am responsible for public safety and the general

upkeep/maintenance of the pool.

Oct 2015 – Mar 2016 Stores Assistant - Waitrose Supermarket, Havant

Responsibilities included working in a team, customer care, cash handling,

stocktaking, stock rotation, cashier and cleaning duties.

#### **Education**

Sept 2016 - June 2018 Havant College - A Levels

English Language - B

Biology – C History - C

Sept 2011 – June 2016 Crookhorn College of Technology, Waterlooville

8 GCSEs - including maths, English and double science

# **Additional Information**

Currently working towards the completion of a Football Association (FA) Coaching Certificate, which is FIFA recognised. Qualified at Level 2 for Pool Lifeguard skills. Completed an Event Management Certificate, by co-organising and planning an under-16 girls' Basketball competition, including planning, marketing.

#### **Hobbies and Interests**

Enjoys participating in most sports especially competitive team games. Coaching and competing in football when possible. Other key interests are operating computers, creating websites, listening to a variety of music and reading sports personalities' biographies.







# **CV Template: Example 3**

Kate Prowse

<u>KateProwse@outlook.com</u>

07593714539

5 Any Road, Anyplace, Anycity SO40 9RA

## **Personal Profile**

A hardworking, reliable individual who enjoys working to and meeting targets. Kind and considerate towards others. Can work independently as well as part of a team. Organised and punctual and keen to help others.

# **Work Experience**

Customer Service Assistant: July 2017 - current, So and so stores, City Lane, Anytown.

Responsibilities include providing excellent customer service to ensure all customers have a positive experience, checking and arranging stock, handling cash and card transactions.

## Classroom assistant: July 2016 (school work experience placement)

Anytown Pre-school & Infant School, Anytown.

Responsibilities included preparing the classroom, assisting with meal and snack times, reading with children (group and one-to-one), working to health and safety guidelines to ensure safety of children at all times.

#### Education

A levels: - September 2017 to current - Any School, Any Road, Anytown, Hampshire Maths (predicted A)
French (predicted A\*)
Biology (predicted B)

GCSEs: - September 2013 to June 2017 - Any School, Any Road, Anytown, Hampshire GCSEs:

English language 6 English literature 4 Maths 6 Biology 5 ICT 4 French 7

### **Personal Interests**

Member of the local police cadet corps. Plays football for local team. Currently working towards Duke of Edinburgh bronze award which involves volunteering in a local charity shop. Plays guitar and piano for fun.

#### References

References are available on request.







# **Some Hints and Tips**



- Put the strongest statements at the top and work down the page
- Add a personal profile using just two to three sentences to summarise your strengths
- Keep sentences and paragraphs short
- Use indented or bulleted points for clarity
- Explain your achievements wherever possible
- Have someone check your grammar, spelling and punctuation



- Make your CV longer than two sides of A4
- Include pictures, salary information or personal information
- Use 'I' it should be written in the third party
- Include hobbies or social interests unless they clearly contribute to your CV
- Try to be humorous or use coloured paper
- Put any negative statements or information on your CV







# Learn to describe yourself

There are many ways you can describe yourself; your skills and strengths try to use terms that demonstrate these.

# **CV Sentence Starters**

Skills Profile	Responsibilities (under work experience)	Achievements
Ability to developed	Worked with	Recognised for
through		
Excellent experience with	Assisted	Awarded with
shown by		
Broad range of experience	Designed	Achieved
Good understanding of	Produced	Proud to have
proven by		
Developed an understanding	Supported	Have a talent for
of through		
Thorough familiarity with	Developed	Qualified to
Great approach to	Planned	
Solid knowledge of	Conducted	
Competent in	Supervised	
Proficient in	Managed	
Sound capabilities	Performed	
Able to	Plan to	
Confident	Delivered	
Demonstrated success in		
Strong		
Effective		
Committed to		
Proven		
Seek to		
Special strength for		
Keen awareness of		







# CV building - skills and qualities

Think about the skills and qualities you possess from the list below and try to identify examples of where you have developed or used that skill or demonstrated that quality. Use the grid on the next page to document these.

# **Personal Skills**

Data and analysing information Playing sport Reading a map Communication Creativity Designing/making Recalling facts Caring for others Repairing machinery First aid Drawing/painting Singing Estimating Coaching or teaching Problem solving Gathering evidence Researching Bilingual Taking photographs Digital skills – computer literate Helping others Financial and money management Mental arithmetic Planning your work Organising yourself Playing an instrument

# **Personal Qualities**

Calm Confident Sensitive Punctual Responsible Conscientious Strong minded Team player Determined Hardworking **Trustworthy** Well organised Enterprising Thorough Trustworthy Friendly Leadership **Enthusiasm** Adaptable Patient Considerate Polite Imaginative Innovative Accurate Alert Capable





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Write down your 4 strongest personal skills and qualities. Give an example of when you have used them/shown them:

SKILL:	QUALITY:
When I used it:	When I showed it:
SKILL:	QUALITY:
When I used it:	When I showed it:
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SKILL:	QUALITY:
When I used it:	When I showed it:
SKILL:	QUALITY:
When I used it:	When I showed it:

**Team player:** Good at building relationships, respectful of others and their views, reliable, conscientious.

<u>Example:</u> working in a group to do a science experiment safely that involves all team members; playing hockey/football; work experience at a local café.

**Communication:** Good spelling and grammar, writing essays/reports/using the right language, talking to different sorts of people, listening, presentations.

<u>Example:</u> as school prefect listening to other students giving feedback to teachers; taking part in school play; giving instructions to the younger players I coach; school assemblies and giving presentations; listening to instructions from teachers.

**Solving problems:** having an organized approach, analyzing the issue, working to deadlines, understanding different ways of looking at things.

<u>Example:</u> figuring out the best materials to use to create my D&T project; helping my Dad to fix the virus on his laptop; working out the best way to meet all my homework deadlines.







# **Action Verbs – by skill categories**

You can use these verbs to describe your skills, accomplishments and abilities when writing your CV and covering letters; they may help to increase the strength of your writing and make potential employers take notice. Try using an 'action verb' as a leading word to your sentences, this will help to make your writing more direct.

Creative Skills							
acted	adapted	began	combined	composed	conceptualised		
condensed	created	customised	designed	developed	directed		
displayed	drew	entertained	established	fashioned	formulated		
founded	illustrated	instituted	integrated	introduced	invented		
modelled	modified	originated	performed	photographed	planned		
revised	revitalised	shaped	solved				
Organisational	Skills						
approved	arranged	catalogued	categorised	charted	classified		
coded	collected	compiled	corrected	corresponded	distributed		
executed	filed	generated	incorporated	inspected	logged		
maintained	monitored	obtained	operated	ordered	organised		
prepared	processed	provided	purchased	recorded	registered		
reserved	responded	reviewed	routed	scheduled	screened		
submitted	supplied	standardised	systemised	updated	validated		
Research Skills							
analysed	clarified	collected	compared	conducted	critiqued		
detected	determined	diagnosed	evaluated	examined	experimented		
explored	extracted	formulated	gathered	inspected	interviewed		
invented	investigated	located	measured	organised	researched		
searched	solved	summarised	surveyed	systemised			
Teaching Skills							
adapted	advised	clarified	coached	communicated	conducted		
coordinated	critiqued	developed	enabled	encouraged	evaluated		
explained	facilitated	focused	guided	individualised	informed		
instilled	instructed	motivated	persuaded	simulated	stimulated		
taught	tested	trained	transmitted	tutored			
Technical Skills							
adapted	applied	assembled	built	calculated	computed		
conserved	constructed	converted	debugged	designed	determined		
developed	engineered	fabricated	fortified	installed	maintained		
operated	overhauled	printed	programmed	rectified	regulated		
remodelled	repaired	replaced	restored	solved	specialised		
standardised	studied	upgraded	utilised				







Communication/People Skills							
addressed	advertised	arbitrated	arranged	articulated	authored		
clarified	collaborated	communicated	composed	condensed	conferred		
consulted	contacted	conveyed	convinced	corresponded	debated		
defined	developed	directed	discussed	drafted	edited		
elicited	enlisted	explained	expressed	formulated	furnished		
incorporated	influenced	interacted	interpreted	interviewed	involved		
joined	judged	lectured	listened	marketed	mediated		
moderated	negotiated	observed	outlined	participated	persuaded		
presented	promoted	proposed	publicised	reconciled	recruited		
referred	reinforced	reported	resolved	responded	solicited		
specified	spoke	suggested	summarised	synthesised	translated		
Management/Leadership Skills							
administered	analysed	appointed	approved	assigned	attained		
authorised	chaired	considered	consolidated	contracted	controlled		
converted	coordinated	decided	delegated	developed	directed		
eliminated	emphasised	enforced	enhanced	established	executed		
generated	handled	headed	hired	hosted	improved		
incorporated	increased	initiated	inspected	instituted	led		
managed	merged	motivated	navigated	organised	originated		
overhauled	oversaw	planned	presided	prioritised	produced		
recommended	re-organised	replaced	restored	reviewed	scheduled		
secured	selected	streamlined	strengthened	supervised	terminated		
Data/Financial	Skills						
administered	administered	administered	administered	administered	attained		
audited	audited	audited	audited	audited	controlled		
corrected	corrected	corrected	corrected	corrected	directed		
marketed	marketed	marketed	marketed	marketed	executed		
projected	projected	projected	projected	projected	improved		
Helping Skills							
adapted	advocated	aided	answered	arranged	assessed		
assisted	clarified	coached	collaborated	contributed	cooperated		
counselled	demonstrated	diagnosed	educated	encouraged	ensured		
explained	facilitated	familiarised	furthered	guided	helped		
insured	intervened	motivated	prevented	provided	referred		
rehabilitated	represented	resolved	supplied	supported	volunteered		

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